## Simple Conditions

εἰ τοῦτο πράξεις θύσομεν

if you will do this we will sacrifice

EI + FUTURE INDICATIVE FUTURE INDICATIVE

 $\epsilon$ ί τοῦτο πράττ $\epsilon$ ις  $\theta$ ύομ $\epsilon$ ν we sacrifice

Eİ + PRESENT INDICATIVE PRESENT INDICATIVE

 $\epsilon i$  τοῦτο ἔπραξας  $\epsilon \theta$ ύσαμ $\epsilon \nu$  we sacrificed

EI + PAST INDICATIVE\* PAST INDICATIVE\*

## General Conditions

ἐὰν τοῦτο πράττης θύσομεν

if ever you do this we will sacrifice

EAN + SUBJUNCTIVE FUTURE INDICATIVE

 $\dot{\epsilon}$ αν τοῦτο πράττης  $\theta$ ύομ $\dot{\epsilon}$ ν if ever you do this we sacrifice

EAN + SUBJUNCTIVE PRESENT INDICATIVE

εἰ τοῦτο πράττοις ἐθύσαμεν if ever you did this we sacrificed

EI + OPTATIVE\*\*

PAST INDICATIVE

## **Unreal Conditions**

εἰ τοῦτο πράττοις θύοιμεν ἄν

if you were to (in the future) do this we would (in the future) sacrifice

EI + OPTATIVE OPTATIVE + AN

εἰ τοῦτο ἔπραττες ἐθύομεν ἄν

if you were (now) doing this we would (now) sacrifice

EI + IMPERFECT INDICATIVE IMPERFECT INDICATIVE + AN

εἰ τοῦτο ἔπραξας ἐθύσαμεν ἄν

if you <u>did</u> this we <u>would have</u> sacrificed EI + AORIST INDICATIVE AORIST INDICATIVE + AN

<sup>\* &</sup>quot;past indicative" includes the past progressive (imperfect) and agrist indicative.

<sup>\*\*</sup> the optative in historical sequence represents an original subjunctive. In this instance,  $\ddot{a}\nu$  is suppressed to avoid confusion with the potential optative (see below).